

The foremost among all package teas



Yellow label Salada 60 cts a lb
Brown label Salada 70 cts a lb
 'Fresh from the gardens'

A Story of Fifty Years

"Montreal, February 16.—Fifty years ago today incorporation of the Canadian Pacific Railway took place. George Stephen, afterwards Lord Mount Stephen, was the company's first president. The company deposited with the Dominion Government at Ottawa a cheque for \$3,000,000 as a guarantee that it would fulfil its contract to complete the railway to the Pacific Coast. This pledge was completed in five years instead of the ten the contract called for.

This brief but significant news despatch appeared in the daily newspapers of Canada on February 16 last. It recalls an historic incident, a milestone in the history not only of Canada but of the world. It not only carries the mind back, but because of all that backward glance discloses, it inevitably forces the mind forward to a contemplation of what the next fifty years may unfold. It impresses one with the tremendous developments and possibilities of a span of only fifty years.

Fifty years ago the project of a transcontinental railway across Canada was viewed with scepticism by thousands in Canada, and was regarded as the maddest kind of a venture in Great Britain. Men prominent in public affairs declared it would never enter its sixth year. The country it was to traverse was described as a wilderness, partly desert, incapable of successful cultivation and settlement by white men, followed by miles of snow-capped mountain peaks and valleys.

That success rather than failure followed the great undertaking can be credited to a few stout-hearted, far-seeing men who were veritable giants in energy, resource, and grim, unshakable determination. In some respects they were ruthless; their methods were not always above suspicion, but they had a vision and a driving force to achieve their goal regardless of all and obstacles. Individually they staked their all on the success of the enterprise, obliterated their failures from their lexicon, and won. Canada, the world, knows the result.

The railway made a new nation. It opened up an empire. It altered the trade routes of the world. It brought the Orient to the Occident, and the Occident to the Orient. The enterprise initiated fifty years ago by a new-born Dominion of a few millions of people, has amazed the world. It has become the greatest transportation system in the world, with its fixed needs of steel not only crossing and criss-crossing Canada, and extending well into the United States, but with its vessels navigating the seven seas, calling at the ports of all nations, and circumnavigating the globe.

The Canadian Pacific Railway has helped to make Canada what it is. It has made and unmade Canadian Governments. The history of the Canadian Pacific is in part the history of modern Canada. The success of the railway has been bound up in the development, the prosperity, the success of this Dominion. The management of the railway has always recognized that fact, and it has been pro-Canadian at all times and in all its policies. It has made mistakes, of course; it has been selfish, even dictatorial at times, but it has always been magnificent.

The Canadian Pacific has been created and developed under the guidance of four men, Sir George Stephen (later, Lord Mount Stephen), Sir William Van Horne, Sir Thomas (later Lord) Shaughnessy, and Mr. Edward W. Beatty. The history of the railway may likewise be divided into four periods, or possibly three in the earlier days. First, the period of organization of the company, early financing, and actual construction under Stephen and Van Horne; second, the period of well organized, highly efficient operation under Shaughnessy, with well defined policies of branch line construction as feeders, opening new territory, and the establishment of mercantile fleets and overseas services; third, and coupled with a vigorous continuation of the Shaughnessy policies, what may be termed, in the absence of a better word, the diplomatic period under Beatty when up-to-date railroadings has been strengthened by securing the goodwill, the admiration, the co-operation of the public generally, and the elimination of those feelings of suspicion and antagonism which undoubtedly marred the relations of the people and the railway in the earlier days.

And in the story of these fifty years is there not a lesson and an inspiration for the people of Canada? The railway had its periods of difficulty and depression, just as individuals and nations experience them, but it surmounted them. The makers of the Canadian Pacific did not shorten their vision to a year or two, or five or ten years; they looked into the future and planned and built with courage and confidence. They have had their reward. So, too, should the Canadian people maintain the forward vision for courage and devotion, remain confident. Canada has done great things in the past; it can do greater things in the years to come.

A New Floor Covering

"Safolium," derived from a plant resembling a sunflower, may some day take its place on floors as a rival to linoleum, if experiments now being over-stimulated. There is excess acid. The way to correct it is with an alkali, which neutralizes many times its volume in acid.

The right way is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—just a tasterful liquid, pleasant, efficient, safe. It kills excess acids. It has

Invents "Moon" Rocket

Frank Pelikan, an electrician from the town of Uppes, says he has built a rocket with electro-magnetic propulsion, which he claims will be able to reach the moon in three weeks. He has offered it to the Junkers Aeroplane people.

Looking For Samples

A Scot received a complimentary ticket to the motor show. Stopping in front of a magnificent limousine, he casually inquired the price. It was \$9,000. Sandy shuddered and moved on. The next car he came to was \$6,500; he passed on and saw cars priced at \$2,000, \$1,000, \$750 and \$500. At the end of the row were a few of the "baby" type. Sandy looked at the salesman hopefully. "Are these your free samples?" he asked.

It may be mixing metaphors, but the man who puts his shoulder to the wheel seldom has to put his nose to the grindstone.

It takes just 365 days for a new year to change from a sort of Cupid to an old man with a scythe over his shoulder.

A white ether was recently trapped in New Brunswick.

A Scientific Mystery

Source Of Cosmic Rays Has Not Been Discovered

Discovery of cosmic rays in sunshine—the same rays that penetrate about 700 feet into Earth—is described in advices received at New York from Vienna.

The communication is from Prof. E. Spath, president of the Chemical and Physical Society, and is sent to correct a misunderstanding about the report made recently to the society of Prof. Victor F. Hess, of the University of Graz.

Vienna despatches had it that Professor Hess announced the discovery of cosmic rays and that his talk created a sensation among scientists.

But Prof. Spath points out that Dr. Hess did not claim to have discovered cosmic rays, which were found 15 years ago, but that he had evidence that a small percentage of these rays came from the sun.

Their origin has been one of the great scientific mysteries. The fact that most electroscopes used to detect them showed as many at night as in the day was held by some scientists to eliminate the sun as a source.

BREAKS UP GAS IN THE STOMACH

Don't suffer from dangerous gas troubles, heartburn, indigestion, nervousness, acidity, bloating or pain of indigestion. Stop worrying. What ever you need quick, reliable relief, take a little Hildreth's Magnesia—powerful and safe—breaks up gas, neutralizes acids and keeps the stomach in a healthy condition. It is a perfect. At all good drug stores.

Honored By Italy

F. C. Elford Appointed Member Of Executive For Fifth World's Poultry Congress

F. C. Elford, Dominion Poultry Husbandman and Past President of the World's Poultry Science Association, has been appointed a member of the executive for the Fifth World's Poultry Congress which meets in Rome in 1933. Mr. Elford has also been asked to take charge of organization of the Canadian delegation to Rome. From present indications the next Congress will equal the success of last year at London, England.

One of the most effective vermin-killers on the market is Miller's Worm Expeller. It is a powerful medicine for the stomach and bowels of worms, but will prove a very serviceable medicine for children in regulating the infantile system and maintaining it in a healthy condition. It is nothing in their composition that will irritate the most delicate stomach when directions are followed, and they can be given to children in the full assurance that they will utterly destroy all worms.

American Films In Britain

Eighty-five Per Cent. Of Motion Picture Films Shown In England Are Of American Origin

Eighty-five per cent. of the motion picture films shown in England are of American origin. Only 15 per cent. of British, Colonel John A. Cooper, president of the Motion Picture Distributors of Canada, testified before the investigation into affairs of the Ontario cinema industry in Canada at Toronto. Investigation is centered around affairs of the Panosia Pictorial Canadian Corporation and its subsidiary companies.

Only about 30 Canadian pictures had been made since 1914, Col. Cooper stated.

Protect the child from the ravages of worms by using Mother Gray's Worm Expeller. It is a standard and years of use have enhanced its reputation.

Telephones In Canada

The estimated number of conversations by telephones in Canada during 1929 was 2,555,000,000, including 77,503,000 long distance calls. For every 10 of the population in that year there was an average of 15 telephones.

Four-fifths of the automobiles owned in Brazil were bought on time.

for SPRAINS
 Put up on your feet!

MINARD'S
 "KING OF PAIN"
 LINIMENT

W. N. U. 1578

Links With The Past

Scientists Constantly Learning New Facts About Climate and Vegetation

Buried forests, the vestiges of past ages, come to light now and then to reveal new facts to the scientist about climate and vegetation. Trees which are known to exist today only in tropical climates have been found far beneath the surface in temperate or Arctic sections, indicating that a climate suitable for their growth existed in those regions at one time.

Tree fossils are found in Antarctica, for example, and their discovery indicates that the Antarctic Continent, now in its ice age, possessed a temperate climate in remote ages. Possibly it once supported a varied plant and animal fauna.

A recent discovery of similar significance was made in Northern Alberta, where a government engineer of the Canadian Department of Mines came upon several fossil trees. Their age was estimated at between 15,000,000 and 20,000,000 years. The real importance of the discovery, however, lay in the fact that at least one of the trees is of a type that grows today in Japan, according to Dr. I. W. Foster.

One feature of the discovery in Alberta was the fact that the trees were in a state of perfect preservation. The growth rings could be counted, the leaves were in fair condition and the wood could be cut with a jack-knife. It seldom happens that plant or animal fossils are so well preserved.

In most cases the soft parts decay very rapidly, before a protective layer of sand or clay can fall over them, while the hard parts are changed chemically. In animals it is frequently found that the material of the bones has been replaced by silica or some other mineral.

Persian Balm—There is nothing like it for creating and preserving a lovely complexion. Cooling, refreshing—it soothes and dispels all roughness or chafe caused by weather conditions. It instantly relieves itching, soothes the skin, and keeps the skin in a healthy condition. It is a very smooth lotion. It makes the skin resilient in texture. Recommended also to soften and whiten the hands. Try a perfume toilet requisite for every woman.

Leprosy Being Cured
 Eleven Patients Recently Released From U.S. Institution

Quietly, as ships long decked slip out into a strange sea, nine men and two women have left the government leprosy sanatorium at Carville, Louisiana, to face a world which some of them have not seen for two decades.

Each carried a treasure which would not buy a certain peace of mind. They have been cured of leprosy, a disease—dreaded and shunned since Biblical times. They are taking new risks and make new lives—the government will ask no questions. Their departure—brightening the hope of 330 other patients—will bring the total number to be released in the last few years to 83.

For Catarrh—It is one of the chief recommendations of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil that it can be used internally with as much success as it can outwardly. Sufferers from catarrh will find that the Oil when used according to directions will give prompt relief. Many sufferers from this ailment have found relief in the Oil and have sent testimonials.

The Family Doctor

The family doctor is coming back, says a physician who has been making a national survey of the medical situation. He has been ignored lately in favor of specialists on the one hand, and self-doctoring on the other.—Brookton, Mass., Times.

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Harsh, Gripping Purgatives Are Dangerous!



Cheap, harsh laxatives may prove very costly. Painful rectal troubles are often aggravated by the unnatural gripping condition such cathartics cause.

ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure. A daily dash of ENO'S "Fruit Salt" is a glass of water, morning or night, tones up and sweetens the entire system. Acid stomach, fatigue, biliousness, quickly disappear.



Soviet Plan a Failure

Engineer Says Five-Year Idea Has Entirely Collapsed

Philip Hartly and Mrs. Hartly, of Newark, N.J., stepped down the gang-plank of the liner New York and heaved a hearty sigh of relief. They were back where shoes cost less than \$50 a pair, and butter not quite \$8 a pound. They had come back from Russia.

Hartly, mechanical engineer, who went to Russia last August to investigate rolling mills in Siberia, had much to say, and little of it was complimentary to the Soviet or the so-called five-year plan of social and industrial rehabilitation. "The five-year plan is not collapsing," Hartly remarked, "it has collapsed. The people are in a rag. There is depression everywhere."

To Test Hudson Bay Route

Would Increase Initial Grain Movement To Not Less Than 5,000,000 Bushels

Asking that Federal Government through Hon. Dr. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, give due consideration to the advisability of increasing the initial grain movement to not less than 5,000,000 bushels in order to adequately demonstrate the Hudson Bay route as a "valuable and necessary trade outlet for export farm products," the Saskatchewan Traffic Council unanimously passed a resolution to that effect.

London school children collected 6,656 pounds of tinful, worth \$1,525, for a hospital last year.

More than 21,000 cafes serving foreign foods have been opened in Japan.

Smothering and Fainting Spells

Everything Would Turn Black

Mrs. Andrew Black, Hartcourt, N.B., writes: "I had been troubled with smothering and fainting spells and everything in front of me would turn black, and I would fall down in a faint. It was so bad for several minutes I did not know what to do, until one day I was reading where Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills had helped so many people and decided I would give them a trial. I used four pills and was cured. I feel wonderfully."

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Foods Stay Fresh Longer

This Way



Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper packs that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try R. C. C. Para-Sani Paper packs in the hands of a sanitary, knife-edged cart at grocer, drugstore or stationer. For less exacting uses get Centre Pull Packs in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products
 HAMILTON • ONTARIO

Western Representatives:
 HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.



When Food Sour

About two hours after eating many people suffer from sour stomachs. They call it indigestion. It means that the stomach nerves have been over-stimulated. There is excess acid. The way to correct it is with an alkali, which neutralizes many times its volume in acid.

remained the standard with physicians for more than 50 years. It is the quick method. Results come almost instantly. It is the approved method. You will never use another when you know. Be sure to get genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—prescribed by physicians for over fifty years in correcting excess acids. 50c bottles of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia is always a liquid—it is never made in tablet form. So look for the name Phillips' on wrapper and bottle.

Grain Conference At Paris May Have A Far Reaching Effect

New York.—The special Paris correspondent of the New York Times, in a cable printed in that newspaper, says that Canada, the United States and the Argentine, from their places of observation on the side lines, will be eager witnesses to what is done at the grain conference at Paris. These countries will not be represented directly at the conference. Aristide Briand, French foreign minister, will preside at the sessions.

The Times correspondent added in part: "The meeting of Rumanian, Polish, Hungarian, Bulgarian and Yugoslav officials with the father of the European federation scheme, may be regarded as the first practical attempt to give life and body to continental unity."

"A clever plan has been drawn up, one which is described to do much to smooth out the obstacles in the path of unity. The eastern agricultural states are in the midst of the worst agrarian situation in their history. They must have capital—some place the necessary amount as high as \$1,000,000,000—but first of all they must have a common sense."

"It is therefore proposed, and there is good reason to believe this proposal will be adopted, that a European agricultural bank be established under the auspices of the League of Nations. This new international credit institution would lend money to the Eastern states for the two-fold purpose of strengthening their political positions so as to be better able to overcome Communistic tendencies and to rehabilitate their agricultural situation and thus improve their purchasing power."

"As a further means of supporting the Eastern states, it is suggested that the plan contemplate the definite purchase by Western European countries of a large part of the annual grain output, which would be more interesting the final part of the reported arrangements. This is understood to provide for a diversion to the western industrial countries of the lion's share of Eastern European purchases, thereby compensating the give and take structure of the whole idea."

"It is easy to see that these reported plans are causing anxiety in the United States, Canada and Argentina. In the matter of grain alone these three countries, and specially the last-named two, sell huge quantities of their wheat abroad. The United States was a large exporter to Europe until the Farm Board raised prices to such an extent that it is no longer possible to compete with the wheat of Canada."

"Of greater importance, however—and this is where the United States and Canada lie—is a projected exchange of credits for purchases of manufactured goods. Such a plan would deal the United States a severe blow, especially if the rehabilitation scheme for Eastern Europe resulted in raising the purchasing power of those countries to a point where their consumption of

automobiles, farm machinery and other articles upon which America's export trade largely depends made them highly profitable markets."

"Technically, Monday's meeting, February 23, will consider the best means of handling last year's excess crop. That is largely a matter of financing, plus the adoption of export quotas such as are being attempted in the sugar industry. On Thursday, February 26, the same states will consider with M. Briand, the best way of taking care of this year's theoretical surplus."

"What has not been disclosed is the way the capitalistic states expect to meet the Russian plan for the exportation during the current year of 100,000,000 bushels of wheat, although this threat should hasten the realization of M. Briand's hopes. It is said: 'Perhaps with an idea toward anticipating this flood of Russian wheat, Canada and Argentina are bending every effort to sell this year's wheat in Europe, and, according to reliable information, the former has just succeeded in selling 6,000,000 bushels to France for shipment in the first four months of this year. This is about a third of France's import requirement.'"

Asking Amendments

To Criminal Code

Several Changes Requested By Chief Constables' Association

Winnipeg, Manitoba.—Numerous changes, additions and amendments to the Criminal Code of Canada were asked when the legislative committee of the Chief Constables' Association met the minister of justice and other law enforcement officials at Ottawa.

Chief of Police Chas. H. Newton, of Winnipeg, who is secretary of the association, urged the use of telegraphic warrants, amendments to the Vagrancy Act, and discussed deporting undesirable aliens and problems of handling unlawful gatherings.

Labor Wins By-Election

Results Constituted Of East In Election In Hard Fought Campaign

London, England.—Labor retains the constituency of East London in a by-election vote recently. Mrs. Leah Manning, Labor candidate, secured 10,591 votes; Brig-General A. C. G. Oakes, Conservative, 7,182, and Major H. E. Crawford, Liberal, 4,520.

The seat was rendered vacant by the death of Dr. Ethel Benham, Labour's long-time member, in 1929. Dr. Benham's wife was 55, while Major R. I. T. Tawer, Conservative, obtained 13,641 votes and E. C. Middleton, Liberal, 11,336.

Fixed Discount Placed On U. S. Automobiles Entering Canada For Sale

Ottawa, Ont.—Fixed discount of 20 per cent. from list prices has been placed for duty purposes on all United States automobiles entering Canada for sale. "Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. E. B. Ryckman, Minister of National Revenue."

Motor cars coming into this country from the United States enter on a listed price, less a discount, and on the reduced value is duty assessed. This discount has ranged all the way up to 30 per cent., and for the protection of the Canadian industry and Canadian labor, automobile manufacturers in this country asked that action be taken to place a maximum on the discount.

In the event of automobiles coming into Canada for sale with a discount in excess of 20 per cent. Mr. Ryckman stated, the dumping provisions would apply.

Positive assurances have been received from Canadian manufacturers. Mr. Ryckman declared, that in no event will the price of cars to pur-

chasers be increased by the action taken to protect the industry and furnish employment for Canadian workers."

The whole subject was thoroughly discussed at a meeting of cabinet council which concluded recently. An order-in-council was passed and afterwards approved by the administrator. Request for action came from Canadian automobile manufacturers in various parts of Canada. Some retail dealers in high-priced imported cars opposed the request, and the matter has come before cabinet council on several occasions within the past two weeks. Following lengthy deliberation, it is stated, the government considered that a "spread" of 20 per cent. all round was sufficient to be allowed retailers in the country from the American list price.

While no official statement has been made, it is generally understood that the automobile tariff schedules will be under revision at the coming session of parliament.

Federal Radio Rights

Rights Of Dominion And Provinces To Be Referred To Supreme Court

Ottawa, Ont.—The respective rights of the Dominion and the provinces on radio broadcasting will be the subject of a reference to the Supreme Court of Canada, it was announced today. Preparation of the questions to be contained in the reference is under way.

No decision has been made by the Dominion Government as to whether or not it will be represented at the hearings being initiated in the Quebec court by the Quebec government on radio broadcasting. It is quite possible that the Dominion will not be represented at the proceedings started by the Quebec government, but will proceed to bring its own reference before the courts. From all indications the matter of introducing legislation at the coming session of parliament will be dependent on the date when the proposed Dominion reference is argued before the courts and a decision has been rendered. The probability, however, at the moment is that the judgment of the court may not be secured in time for bringing down legislation next session.

The whole subject of radio broadcasting, involving the question of nationalization, has been under government consideration. Premier Taschereau of Quebec, though, raised the question of Dominion control within that province, and early in the year the Quebec premier announced that his government was submitting a series of questions to the legislative committee of Quebec. The controversy over Dominion and provincial control has recently been the subject of public utterances by Mr. Taschereau and members of the Dominion government.

Killed In Plane Crash

Inventor Of Mystery Craft Meets Death In Own Machine

Roosevelt Field, N.Y.—Enry Davis, inventor of a mystery plane, took his ship into the air for the first time and was killed when it crashed. Carl Nelson, his co-pilot, was slightly injured.

The craft, a tandem monoplane with an odd, square-shaped fuselage and front and rear wings of equal length, was being towed by an automobile when it nose-dived to the earth. Davis, a man of 50 who turned here a couple of years ago to the end of to tell anyone the details of the aeroplane innovation he was tinkering with, was instantly killed. He was said to have spent \$100,000 on the ship.

Aid For Unemployed

More Than \$15,000,000 Has Been Spent In Ontario

Toronto, Ont.—More than \$15,000,000 has been spent in the province of Ontario in providing employment and relief since the Dominion Unemployment Relief Act came into force, and 43,000 men were given employment on or before January 1, 1930. George S. Henry told the legislature in moving second reading of his Unemployment Relief bill.

At a brief sitting the House approved the bill, which authorizes the expenditure of \$4,000,000 by the province on unemployment relief, and validates certain debentures floated by municipalities to finance their share of the relief programme.

SPEED KING IS KNIGHTED

Captain Malcolm Campbell, who returned home recently after establishing a new automobile speed record in the United States, has been knighted by the King.

FOR REVISION OF WAR DEBTS

Sir Thomas White, former finance minister of Canada, who proposes a convention of all interested nations and a renunciation or revision of all war debts.

Duty Is Remitted

Old Clothes From England For Saskatchewan Farmers Escape Duty Payment

Ottawa, Ont.—Northern Saskatchewan farmers have applied to relatives in the Old Country for old clothes. The appeal having been heard the customs officials in Canada, however, have been holding up the shipments for payment of duty of 20 per cent. In some cases the officials made the duty higher than the value of the clothing in London.

A farmer at Clondanold, north of Lloydminster, has appealed to Ottawa, claiming the farmers were penniless and too poor just now to pay the duty on second-hand clothing. It has been ascertained that there is a clause in the Customs Act providing for the remission of duties on second-hand clothing when an affidavit is made that the recipients were not in a position to pay. The clothing was at Lloydminster, where the clothing has been held up, having been notified of the regulation and ordered to deliver the clothing on receipt of the affidavits.

Questions Cost Money

Many Queries Regarding Russia Come Up In British Parliament

London, England.—"Out of 1,689 questions addressed to me since I took office, 562 or approximately one-third, have related to Soviet Russia," said Mr. Hon. Arthur Henderson, secretary for foreign affairs, in reply to a question from Miss Ellen Wilkinson, Labor, East Middlesbrough, in parliament.

The foreign secretary said he was unable to give any estimate of the cost of ascertaining the information that had been given, but the cost of issuing three official statements on Soviet legislation, religion and labor was about \$700. Miss Wilkinson quoted the estimate of a member of the previous Conservative government, that average cost of ascertaining a reply to an official question was \$10.

Bread Higher In England
London, England.—Owing to the increase in the price of flour, bakers here are increasing the price of the quarter loaf by one cent. A reduction of one cent in the price of this loaf was made only a short time ago.

Liability Of Prairie Governments' Guarantee To Pool Is Announced

New Ministry For Spain

New Regime Expected To Restore Legal And Political Stability

Madrid, Spain.—Spain now has a new government, peacefully formed, and is looking forward to at least a period of calm after the political turmoil of the last few days.

The King called for no participation on the part of left, Socialist and Republican elements, and their attitude remained problematic. The public generally, however, seemed to be waiting quietly until the proposals and policies of the new government could be formulated and put into effect.

The cabinet that replaces that of Damazo Berenguer, which resignation of widespread opposition to the Berenguer's plan for parliamentary elections in March, includes Berenguer himself, and the Count of Romanones and the Marquis of Alcañices, the men most responsible for his overthrow.

It is formed of Right Monarchists and Liberal, Conservative and Catalan Independent party representation and according to its chief the heart of its program will be the restoration of legal and political stability.

Canada First

Preservation Of Canadian Identity Is Strongly Urged

Vancouver, B.C.—"Greatest lesson Canada can learn from Scotland is how to preserve absolute identity as a nation," declared Hon. Ian MacKenzie, M.P., Vancouver Centre, in an address on Scotland here. He urged reverence for the old lands, but affirmed that Canada must come first. "Canadians," he asserted, "can do no better than take for their own, the spirit that made Scotland great—love of country, love of liberty, love of God."

No Secession Movement

Toronto, Ont.—"There is no secession movement in Western Canada," said F. W. Turnbull, M.P., Regina, in the course of an interview here. "What you hear about is merely the agitation of a very small few, noisy individuals anxious to attract attention to themselves and succeeded in attracting that attention everywhere but where they are. The West pays no real attention to them."

World Wheat Situation Indicates Better Outlook For A Stronger Market

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada's export of wheat during the present crop year, namely, from August 1 last to January 31, has exceeded the corresponding period last year by nearly 60,000,000 bushels, stated a report on the wheat situation issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently. The review of the world situation indicates a favorable outlook for a steady demand for Canadian wheat for mixing purposes.

Lower shipments of wheat during the month of January from North America and Soviet Russia were offset by larger clearances from Australia and Argentina. In view of the fact that the exports of countries ex-Europe, has surpassed the authorities and Broomhall's world shipments for the crop year up to January 26 are almost 70,000,000 bushels in excess of last year. Stocks of wheat in European and United Kingdom ports generally declined during January. Imports of wheat into the United Kingdom also showed a continuous decrease, but there was a revival of demand from Italy, France, Holland and Belgium.

The demand for Canadian wheat abroad," says the report dealing with the month of January, "has held fairly steady, but there has been a decided seasonal demand which shows signs of going over further in the present short month."

Winnipeg, Man.—The total liability of the prairie governments on guarantees of bank advances to the wheat pools is approximately \$22,455,983.10, on the basis of figures of February 16. Premier John Bracken announced in his budget speech to the Manitoba legislature that unless the Manitoba's share of the liability, he stated, is approximately \$3,941,611.

"These amounts may be reduced or increased by the time the balance of the 1929 crop is disposed of," explained the premier, "depending on whether the price of grain rises above or falls below the price on February 16." His estimates assumed the unsold grain would bring the price obtaining on February 16.

"The amount of the liability is somewhat less today than it was some weeks ago because of the higher price of grain at this date. It is not a matter of fact that unless prices recede the assets of the pool and the Manitoba Pool Elevators, Limited, will be sufficient to cover the amount of the liability," he added. "Implementing of the guarantee will probably result in no cash being in the treasury."

Alberta's liability, the pool guarantees, as at February 16, was announced recently in the legislature at Edmonton by Hon. R. G. Reid, provincial treasurer, as \$6,284,558. Taking the announced prairie total liability, as estimated by Mr. Bracken, this would place Saskatchewan's liability at \$12,679,814.

On February 10, when No. 1 Northern closed at 63½ cents, the provincial treasurer, announced Saskatchewan's liability as \$124,000. This approximate figure, presumably, has increased to the estimate under the Bracken-Reid figures by reason of the five-cent drop in wheat prices between February 10 and 16.

Until the unsold stocks of the 1929 crop are disposed of, only approximate liabilities can be calculated. What the unsold stocks of this year are, and officials of the Central Selling Agency of the Wheat Pools here refuse to divulge the figures. Increases in market values would reduce the liability of all governments.

An ultimate loss, however, is not feared by any of the western governments. Assets of the pools are held as security, ranging in the millions of dollars, and administrators, authorities agree with the statement of Hon. Mr. Reid in the Alberta legislature today—"We do not anticipate an ultimate loss in view of the legal paying possibilities of the pool and of the elevator system."

Although retarded in January, competition from Russia and the southern hemisphere, while now growing, and brings for Canadian wheat has registered a greater relative advance in February than prices in other markets.

"Canadian grain is held in stronger hands, and there are indications that financial and economic conditions in our three rival wheat-exporting countries are encouraging sales amounting to liquidation. However, the surplus wheat of the southern hemisphere reaching the European market will induce a steady demand for Canadian wheat for mixing purposes."

"Argentina wheat normally comes directly to Canadian wheat in kind and quality, while not Australian wheat is rather complementary. The Argentine carry-over and the crop are damaged in weight and quality by rust and weathering, and the stronger, heavier grades Canadian wheat will be needed for mixing. Australian new wheat is also light and weathered, but its cheapness and type are attractive to the Orient and India. Milling regulations, high tariffs and quota systems exist in Europe also encourage the use of high-quality Canadian wheat in preference to the weaker grades commonly produced in other countries."

Valuable Information Secured As To Habits and Movements Of Migratory Birds In West

The value of a more intimate knowledge of the habits and movements of the migratory birds of this continent in the advancement of conservation and protection is widely realized. In Canada, the United States, and Mexico wild life conservationists are co-operating in a study of the lines of migrational flight of the different species as they pass northward to Canada for the annual breeding season and again southward to the winter feeding grounds. Of all the birds protected under the term of the Migratory Birds Convention between Canada and the United States, ducks and geese are probably the best known. Both sportmen and wild life lovers are intensely interested in the propagation of these species, the former for the sport they provide and the latter for the opportunities for observation and photography.

The waterfowl supply is not only of interest to Canada, but also to our neighbors in the United States and Mexico. It is estimated that between seventy-five and eighty per cent. of the ducks and geese of North America are raised north of the Canadian-United States boundary. A very large share of the continent's duck supply is hatched in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. During the year few drastic great changes have taken place in the southern parts of these provinces where the nesting grounds of the ducks are found. Settlement and agricultural development have curtailed the breeding areas, and when dry conditions prevail, shrinking the shallow lakes and marshes, the effect on the duck supply of the continent is marred.

The opinion has been frequently expressed that if the ducks were driven from their prairie breeding ground by the necessary invasion of agriculture they would just retreat to some northern fastness to breed. A study of the known breeding range of most of the species of ducks of Canada which are of interest to the sportsman, shows that most of northern Canada is outside of the breeding range for these species, and it would be exceedingly unlikely for prairie nesting species to nest elsewhere. That large part of Canada which is covered by the pre-Cambrian shield is not essentially a duck breeding region, and its usefulness in this connection can be improved.

The geese are more essentially northern breeders than are the ducks and that may be why races of Canada geese as well as other species of geese have maintained their numbers so well, even in the face of the persistent pursuit and hunting in the more southern parts of the continent.

In an effort to add to the store of knowledge concerning the habits and other waterfowl throughout Canada, the Department of the Interior has enlisted the voluntary co-operation of several hundred waterfowl observers. Each of these observers reports upon the status of waterfowl in his area during four periods in the year, and tells in general terms whether ducks or geese were plentiful, fairly common or scarce. He is further invited to comment on any changes which have occurred in the abundance of waterfowl over periods of years and to state the cause for any change if possible.

By this census system, very valuable statistics have been gathered and the work still continues. It has been used to substitute detailed knowledge for guesswork in the recording of waterfowl conditions in the various parts of the continent, and is room for additional observers, especially in some parts which are not well covered at present, and any person who is interested will get a black eye,"—Musha, Warsaw.

the knowledge of the Department respecting waterfowl conditions is invited to communicate with the Commissioner of National Parks, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, Canada.

Why Milk Should Be Pasteurized

Only Effective Method To Render Disease Germs Harmless

There is considerable popular interest at the present time in the pasteurization of milk, and a good many people are asking the question—why pasteurize milk?

The best answer to that is the bald statement that pasteurization is the one effective method through which disease germs present in milk are rendered harmless.

The Dairy Branch of the Federal Department of Agriculture in Pamphlet No. 124 N.S., "Why Pasteurize Milk," deals in a practical and interesting way with this issue. It also provides directions by which one may pasteurize milk at home with little trouble or expense.

Pasteurization makes milk safe, because, without in any way depleting its nutritive value, it kills the bacteria, when properly done it kills the bacteria at a temperature of 137, and tuberculosis germs at 172. The boiling temperature for milk is 212 degrees Fahrenheit.

Pasteurized milk is not boiled. It is raised to a temperature of 145 degrees Fahrenheit, at which it is held for thirty minutes, then it is cooled quickly to below 50 degrees Fahrenheit.

Inspection and control practices are the only solution for a safe milk supply. But it will make milk safe.

Making Study Attractive

Talkies Include the Class Room In London Schools

That Egyptian Prince—who was an Egyptian?—who suggested to his son that there was no royal road to learning, might have to change his opinion if he lived in these days. Radio and silent movies are not any longer new things in the school room and now one of the London schools is trying an experiment with the talkies. It may be mentioned that cinema companies are giving every assistance.

The try-out is being given in the elementary school, which means before children eleven years of age and under, and the first one is made up of four one-reelers. Number one is a travesty of the Island of Dr. Moreau with a spoken commentary. Following was a trip down a coal mine, and third, the development of a frog from an egg to a tadpole and finally into a frog.

Advance In Grain Shipments

Shipment From Vancouver Nearly Double That Of Last Year

Shipments of grain from the port of Vancouver during the present crop year, which began on August 1, 1930, are nearly double those for the corresponding period in the 1929-30 crop year. From August 1 to January 15, total shipments amounted to 35,139,551 bushels, an increase of 18,150,864 bushels over the first five and a half months in the previous year.

Of the total shipments of grain in the crop year under review 34,740,945 bushels were wheat.

Vancouver has in recent years become an important grain-shipping port. Much of the grain from Alberta is shipped to the British Isles and European ports via Vancouver and the Panama Canal.

Day-To-Day Report Of Potatoes

Radio Is Used To Keep Growers In Touch With Market Conditions

In order to keep potato growers and shippers more closely in touch with market conditions the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture has instituted a day-to-day radio market report service. Staff officers of the Department at Montreal, Ottawa and Toronto were the salient features of their local markets to the branch at Ottawa at 10:30 each morning. At Ottawa these reports are consolidated and telegraphed to Montreal, N.B., where they are sent out through the courtesy of radio station CNRA during the noon hour broadcast.

Bidding For Money Supremacy

Manitoba is making a bid for money supremacy in Canada. From a production of 2,000,000 pounds eight years ago, there has been a steady rise to 11,110,000 pounds in 1930 with a value of \$200,000. The value of beef kept in the province is estimated at \$120,000, in 60,000 colonies owned by 2,850 agriculturists.

The Horse In Town

Although Used To Automobiles They Are Still Bewildered

They tell us that the city is no longer a fit place for a horse. He does not now, as he did 20 years ago, stand on his hind legs, snort and paw the air at sight of an automobile, nevertheless these contraptions that go along with no visible supply of legs keep him in a constant state of bewilderment, apprehension and brain fog. He feels precisely as a woman does who has no clock-work and yet tries to learn contraption bridge. It all beyond him. All he can do is to stagger on and suffer. So you would think that the effort to keep horses in the cities would be abandoned. But it seems that there are occupations in which the horse manages even now to hold his own against his rival, the gas engine. The milkman, the teamster, the huckster, the junkman, all of whom make house-to-house stops, find the horse-drawn vehicle convenient and economical.

A milkman's horse, once he has learned his route and knows his master's voice, moves on or stops at a word, or a whistle from the curb, while the reins lie slack over the dashboard of the wagon. The automobile has yet to be invented that will beat a horse at that.

A Recent Discovery

Vitamin "D" Can Now Be Put Into

Charging ordinary bread with vitamin "D," a vital food element which prevents rickets, and builds up bone and general health, is now possible following a discovery made by research workers in the Toronto hospital for sick children. Announcement of the discovery was made recently. A few months ago workers in the same laboratory found a way to impregnate biscuits and these have been on the market for some time.

The Liberty Bell was first cast in London, England, in 1752.

Dairying and Mixed Farming In Western Canada Assisted By Tree Planting Movement

During the planting season of 1930 there were sent out from the forest tree nurseries of the Forest Service of the Department of the Interior 1,000,000 seedlings for the prairie provinces more than 6,000,000 little trees—seedlings and cuttings—bringing the grand total of trees so planted since the planting movement was begun by the Department in 1901 to over 116,000,000. Figures so large as this require to be analyzed before their significance can be realized. To enable them to be more easily visualized it may be stated that this planted stock has been sent out to over 100,000 applicants and a careful review of the returns of the Forest Service inspectors shows that in spite of all opposing causes—fires, insects, and neglect—80 per cent. of all the plantations set out on the Canadian prairie under this plan in the last thirty years are now thriving and vigorous. These thriving plantations cover 32,000 acres or 80 square miles of land. The area of land planted as a strip of forest a mile wide stretching from the western limits of Winnipeg to the eastern outskirts of Regina is Prairie Shield.

Small in the vastness of the prairies, but a comparison like this would make the task of the planter seem strategically placed for the purpose intended in the very best of places. A comparison of the total area covered by the total number of plantations shows that the average plantation is 1,930 square yards or nearly half an acre in extent.

It is another point that must not be forgotten. The plantations referred to are only those for which the planting material was sent out from the Department's nurseries at Regina, Head of Sutherland, but once a plantation is established it becomes a source of seed and cuttings for other plantations. The trees are drawn to start plantations on other farms in the neighborhood. Thus it has been found that the work goes on with increased pace with each year's windbreak set out. The mainprinciple of the tree-planting movement is to increase the production of the home-sown seed of the dwellers in the farm home. That production of grain crops is increased has been amply proved and the windbreak adds to the comfort of the family and to the protection of the live stock.

Of late years there has been a marked tendency toward the diversification of the products of prairie farms. Dairying, the raising of poultry, and beekeeping have become important gains and these and other new lines of activity have been assisted by the tree-planting movement. The establishing of gardens—a direct result of the introduction of direct-beds—with the consequent producing of tender vegetables and fruits and tree fruits, has resulted not so much in adding to the variety of commodities the farmer has to send to market, but in the number of things he has for his own use. The strawberries, raspberries, tomatoes, melons, pumpkins, and other fruits now grown on prairie farms in their tree-sheltered gardens, are not largely sold, but they improve the diet and increase the health and pleasure of the farm dwellers. An analysis of the reports of the inspectors showed that on the 7,600 farms visited during the year 1930 had well kept gardens, 2,700 had plots of small fruits, and 400 carried orchards containing fruit-bearing trees. A prairie boy grows in years gone by a "Grow another five acres of wheat and buy your vegetables and fruit," but the return of recent years shows that the farmers are realizing that it pays better to grow these things in the farm garden.

All the benefits of prairie tree planting set but above are material and have a cash value. There is the other side of the coin, however, which though it cannot be reduced to dollars and cents, is very powerful. The benefit of the movement is now a very common sense of travel and it anyone thinks that sentiment does not count with our farmers will keep his eyes open for a motor trip to any part of Canada he will soon see by the dignified and appropriate names which our farmers give their holdings that they regard their places not as factories but as homes. And the two subjects with which the names most frequently occur are "Maple Lodge," "Maple Lodge, Cedar Grove, Elmview, Oak Knoll, Forest View, Fairview, Shady Lane, Poplar Point, etc."

Every one will recognize the value of typical farm appellations and the recurrence of these and similar names can only mean that the farmer is greatly affected by his surroundings, and that his contentment in particular is increased by having trees at his home. These benefits, material and sentimental, are doubtless the causes why for thirty years, in good season and bad season, the tree-planting movement has continually spread. Applications to receive trees for planting in 1932 are now being received by the Superintendent, Forest Nursery Station of the Department of the Interior at Indian Head, Saskatchewan, and those interested will receive full information as to the plan on application.

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Estonia Enters Exhibit Will Take Part In World Grain Show and Conference

Official announcement has been made from the headquarters office of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, Regina, that the official acceptance of the invitation to participate in this world-wide event of 1932 by the Republic of Estonia, of Estonia on behalf of the government of that country.

Minkel Pihl, chief of the plant-breeding station at Jõgeva, Estonia, has been appointed by the minister of agriculture as the representative of Estonia at the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, which will be held at the exhibition and conference grounds, south of the Gulf of Finland. The total area of the country is about 18,350 square miles and the population was recently stated to be 1,116,553 people.

With the acceptance of Estonia's invitation to take part in the 1932 Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina, 14 countries have now definitely stated their intention to take part. Among them, Italy, Persia, Yugoslavia, Guatemala, New Zealand, Czechoslovakia, the Netherlands, Belgium, the Republic of Latvia, Portugal, Switzerland and Estonia.

Results Of Test Shipments

Canadian Cattle Sent To The British Isles

Analysis of the report on the results of test shipment of 1,028 head of range cattle from Western Canada, arranged by the Dominion Live Stock Branch, shows that well-bred cattle of medium weights and good flesh will be well received on the British markets, particularly during the store cattle season. They responded readily to feeding, making good gains. It is noted that the presence of horns, also of conspicuous bristled markings, have a bearish effect on prices. The older cattle in the shipment proved disappointing, indicating that the market is essentially for young stock. Another thing apparent is that the Old Country buyers place a premium on apparent health. The test shipment of three-year-olds to Manchester netted shippers \$775 apiece for slaughter and evoked favorable comment on the way they dressed out. Prices realized were not as high as hoped for in some cases; they were in several instances better than offered at home.

Scholars Disagree

What language did Jesus speak? Scholars are not agreed on this subject. Four languages were in use in Palestine in the time of Christ—Hebrew, Aramaic, Latin and Greek. It is generally supposed that the native tongue of Jesus was the Galilean dialect of the Syriac or Aramaic language.

A Disputed Question

The Academy of Medicine has been requested by the Ministry of Public Health to decide whether or not a person who has been vaccinated against smallpox is immune. The Academy found its members in disagreement over the question. It has, therefore, appointed a neutral commission to report on the question.

Guest at wedding: "The bride's father put this wedding veil on when the bride was born—and you can recognize that it is very old!"—Kariakuta, Oslo.

FASHION



No. 107—Outstandingly Smart. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 27-inch contrasting.

No. 138—Youthful Tonic Frock. This style is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust measure. Size 16 requires 2 1/2 yards of 30-inch material for blouse with a yard of 30-inch material for skirt and 1 1/2 yards of 30-inch lining.

No. 564—Smart Jacket Suit. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 2 1/2 yards of 30-inch material for dress with 1/4 yards of 30-inch material for collar and 1 1/2 yards of 30-inch lining.

No. 884—For School Days. This style is designed in sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 yards of 30-inch material with 1/4 yard of 30-inch contrasting.

No. 119—For the Toddler. This style is designed in sizes 1, 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 2 1/2 yards of 30-inch material.

30-inch material with 1/2 yard of 30-inch contrasting.

Spring, the season of prettiest styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new Fashion Magazine. Attractive styles for women, misses and children. Price of book 15 cents.

Order 25 cents (in cash or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

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Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 319 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg.

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Address

City

State

Country

Need Of Toleration

To Solve Many Canadian Problems Says Toronto Professor

There are factors in Canada operating towards disintegration, said Prof. Chester Martin, head of the Department of History in the University of Toronto, speaking in that city, and the situation can only be met by a greater spirit of toleration among the people in different parts of the country. Prof. Martin was addressing the Canadian Club on this subject of "Canada East and West."

The fathers of Confederation accomplished the political union of the scattered areas of the Dominion, "but," the speaker said, "the real task of uniting the people is in this generation."

As an illustration, Prof. Martin who was formerly professor of history with the University of Manitoba, referred to the western wheat farmer. "There seems to be no downheartedness in the west, but the tendency would be very serious if one question mark finds lodgment in the back of the farmer's mind— if he asks himself whether wheat can be grown in the centre of a continent and then sold in competition with the world's markets."

"Is there in Canada a national public opinion?" the speaker proceeded. The truth was that there were air tight pockets of opinion in Canada, as in the case of the great distances and natural barriers. It was doubtful if many people in one province ever read the newspapers from another. Prof. Martin made an allusion to the formation of the Canadian Press when he said: "I am told that not until 1917 was there a Canadian news service providing full night and day news service to all parts of the country."

As to the solution of Canadian problems the fact must be faced, the speaker stated, that "some of these diverse problems can be successfully tackled in our lifetime."

It was the duty of the Canadian people, however, to face the situation in the proper spirit, "a spirit of toleration and generosity with a grasp of the feeling of others." This has been exemplified in the implementation of the Duncanson report in the Maritimes and the return of the natural resources to western Canada.

"Our greatest asset," he concluded, "and our greatest guarantee in the future is to be found in the human ingredients and the spirit of the Canadian people."

Inference Sounds Reasonable

Toronto Man Evidently Had Doubts About Honesty Of Others

It is said that when Mr. Cavethra completed his home, in Toronto, seventy years ago, its crowning glory was a silver handle on the front door. It was the admiration of all who saw it and proclaimed at once the wealth and the eccentric taste of the owner. His frugality was manifested in the fact that every night he removed it and substituted a less ornate but equally serviceable iron handle, the silver guard being locked in a drawer. The inference is that among Toronto citizens at that time there were those who might have stolen a silver door knob.

Prairie Hemp and Flax

Experiments in the production of hemp and flax for fibre are being carried on at a number of the experimental farms in the Prairie Provinces and at Agassiz, B.C., but the great problem on the prairies is to obtain sufficient moisture in the soil to red the straw. Attempts are being made to solve this problem by snow or winter retting.

England's death rate has decreased one-half in the last 50 years.

Paraguay plans an extensive highway improvement program.



Talking Flimsy
Producer: "In this scene you quarrel with your wife, and you are a great sinner."—Guerin Meschino, Miami.

W. N. U. 1878

Typhoid Fever and How To Prevent It

Disease Is Preventable, and No Canadian Should Contract It

Those who read last week's article will remember that it dealt with typhoid fever and its causes. This week I propose to deal with typhoid fever and its prevention.

Typhoid fever is absolutely preventable.

Typhoid fever should be wiped out of the country in a very short time. Typhoid fever is a disease which no Canadian need have.

This is especially important to people living in rural parts, because in rural areas the death rate from typhoid fever is very much greater—in fact many times greater—than it is in large cities that are completely managed from a health standpoint.

"Typhoid," it will be remembered, is a disease caused by a minute germ which gets into the human body through the mouth by being swallowed along with water or food. That being the case the obvious thing to do in preventing this disease is to keep the germs of typhoid away from the human body. This is to keep the germs of typhoid away from the human body. This is to keep the germs of typhoid away from the human body.

This is especially important. Most people who have typhoid fever get it through drinking milk or water that carries the germs. These two fluids often carry to us more germs of death and disease than any other food or drink which we take into our bodies.

How do big cities protect their water and milk supplies? Their method is simple. Big cities pass laws to sterilize their milk and chlorinate their water. Pasteurization is a process of heating and cooling which kills the germs in milk. Chlorination is a system of treating water with chlorine gas which kills the germs in the water. Without the production of typhoid germs into the human body there can be no typhoid. Kill the germs and you prevent the disease.

Now to turn to the problem in rural parts, and here it is not so simple. First of all each farm usually produces its own milk and its own water. Therefore it is impossible to gather together the milk supplies of the countryside and have it pasteurized.

Therefore it is possible to get together the milk supply of a city and to treat these diseases. It is apparent to those who are interested in the protection of the efficient, well-organized, full-time health department which protect the health of the community. These facts are tragically reflected in the high typhoid death rate in rural Canada. What kills the rural dweller so is to protect himself and his family against typhoid fever? In the first place he should get behind the County Health Unit movement, the agencies now spreading all over Canada to organize small full-time public health departments covering counties just as partnerships covering departments cover cities. Quebec has all of its entire rural population covered and protected by such units. But that is another story. There are certain things which farmers' wives can do to protect their families in the meantime. First of these is the pasteurization of the milk at home. This sounds like a very difficult thing, but actually it is very easy. If one writes to the Department of National Health, Ottawa, it is possible to make a simple, inexpensive pasteurizing apparatus which is absolutely fool-proof and does not involve any great amount of work to operate. Any inasmuch can make one of these pasteurizing plants at a very low cost and it should last forever.

The care of the water supply is a different matter, but by following a few simple rules a considerable amount of protection may be secured. First of all do "Not" put your faith in home filters. Do "Not" have your well in a low spot below the barnyard where seepage may pollute it.

Deep wells are the safest source of water supply and surface water should be kept out of all wells as much as possible. Regular tests should be made of the well water. Your local medical officer of health can tell you about this.

Now one last bit of advice. If you live in an area which is haunted by typhoid fever and if you cannot feel sure in taking these simple precautions, consult your doctor about having yourself inoculated against this disease. Inoculation is a process similar to vaccination against smallpox.

KURDISH PRINCESS



Lolita Boderham, Kurdish princess, daughter of the former Emir of Kurdistan, as she arrived in New York recently from Europe. She expects to make her stage debut in America.—Associated Press Photo.

It aids your body to protect itself against typhoid germs. This process was carried out with great success in the Canadian army during the World War.

Canada's Reverence For Law and Government

Detroit Free Press Wishes American People Had One Of It

The Detroit Free Press covets Canadian reverence for law and government. It may, again, the departure of Lord Willington and delay in appointment of his successor as Governor-General: "Why do the very practical Canadian people pay \$50,000 a year for that? Simply because it is part of the traditional machinery of their government, which they revere and respect. American efficiency would abolish the job, but it would be worth more than \$50,000 a year to this country if ever a fraction of the reverence for government, which sustains the Governor-Generalship in America, could be injected into the American people."

Headed That Way

Robinson was wheeling a pram, containing his small baby, across the common, when he was stopped by a friend.

"What is your baby going to be when he grows up?" asked the friend. "A blackmailer, I'm afraid," replied Robinson tersely.

"Why?" cried his friend in astonishment. "What makes you say that?"

"Well, we have to give him something every now and again to keep him quiet," returned the father.

CHIC COSTUME



A chic white summer dress with a hat to match, is just the thing for beach wear, when ladies take to walking instead of swimming. A brightly colored striped scarf adds just the right amount of swag to the rest of the costume. It was shown at the fashion show of the Garment Retailers of America.

Speeds Up Brain Action

Certain Kind Of Salt Said To Stimulate Mental Process

A common salt, which shall here be nameless, is now alleged to be a quickener of mental processes, when given in large doses to patients. Subject of the experiment have been found to be more attentive. They can add faster and better, their brain functions are speeded up, their motor co-ordination is improved. Thus far, these are only group efforts. It is not safe to individualize conclusions, as not all individuals are affected alike.

The reason for suppressing the name of the salt so administered should be apparent. We maintain schools and colleges for the purpose of training and teaching. By acting upon the mental processes of human beings, we produce social, technical, cultural, professional and other adaptability to the ways and the requirements of society.

This education is a laborious process, considerably psychological, and not at all physical. Still more, it is not in the least degree chemical. That somebody should come upon a chemical means of treatment of the mind, which would replace cultivation by the traditional means, is unthinkable at this moment. Mere dosing of the brain is something incongruous with our conception of education.

There is no gaining the labor-saving alibi of intellectual brilliancy through measured dosage. But it is doubtful if humanity, in its infinite ramifications or competition could stand for the idea of such means to smartness. We may conceive of and accept dosage of the soil as a means to better production. But when it comes to controlling nitriding of bromides or other drugs as quickeners of mental fertility, the chances of subjugation of the masses through monopoly of chemical agents is more than the common mind can take in and accept.—Minneapolis Journal.

Leads The World

British Columbia Hen Lays 357 Eggs

In 363 Days

Laying 357 eggs in 363 days in the British Columbia Egg Laying Contest conducted at the Experimental Farm of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, at Agassiz, B.C., "No. 1" White Leghorn owned by Wm. Whiting, of Port Kells, B.C., was the first, a beautiful specimen of the breed, weighed just 5.2 pounds. From November 1, 1929, to October 30, 1930, she laid 299 dozen eggs which weighed 52 pounds, or just ten times her own weight. Her record is official in the fullest sense of the term. During the entire period of the contest she was entirely out of the hands of her owner and under the constant neutral supervision of the federal egg-laying contest. This hen shows conclusively the possibilities of Canada's national poultry-breeding policy.

Horses On The Farm

More General Use Of Horses Advocated To Better Economic Conditions

It is significant of the times that the Calgary Anglican Synod should give serious consideration to the proposal that the horse and buggy should replace the automobile as a means of lightening the transportation of the church. Such a suggestion would have been laughed out of court a few years ago, but the economic depression has served the useful purpose of directing general attention to the virtue of economy.

One of the most successful farmers in the province, Richard Balhorn, of Wetaskiwin, believes one means of restoring prosperity to Alberta farmers would be the general restoration of horses as the "power" supply on the farm. In an interview with the Edmonton Journal, he said that if every farmer in the province returned to horses, an immediate market for eight million more bushels of oats would be created. He estimates that 18,000 farmers in Alberta have displaced 108,000 heavy horses, or six horses for each tractor.

"Everyone is in too much hurry these days," he said. "A tractor will do the work quickly, but what is all the speed for? A man takes his auto and speeds to town, does it in an hour, but after he gets there has too much time on his hands. It is the same with the tractor on the farm. The machine is almost a necessity when you are breaking land, but otherwise it is not at all necessary."

Author Won Debate

Gilbert K. Chesterton, the English author and critic, and Clarence Darrow, U.S. lawyer, publicly debated before a large audience in New York the authenticity of the Bible. Chesterton, who strongly maintained the inspiration of the Scriptures, had his views endorsed by a vote of 2,800 to 1,022. It is pleasing to note that even in hard-bitten Gotham the majority was over two to one. Men of the Darrow type are in very poor business when they seek to tear down human faith and hope.

Depends On Mental Outlook

People Who Keep Their Mind Young Never Really Get Old

After hearing, recently, a citizen express the opinion that when a man passes the 40-year mark he is beginning to get into the old men's class, it is of interest to note an editorial discussion in the Toronto Globe that conveys more cheering news to this general subject. The Globe says that men of 40 are no longer passing a person among the very old and it makes reference to a number of citizens of Ontario who live not only away beyond that figure but who are still active.

Rev. Dr. McMillan, of Woodstock, a former Moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, who observed his 100th birthday anniversary, answers personally, and in clear, firm handwriting, letters received on that anniversary. We are also told of a Toronto citizen who, on his 80th birthday, spent the day, not wrapped in warm blankets and seated in an easy chair, but on the bowling greens at St. Petersburg, Florida, contending for new cups to add to an already substantial collection.

The Toronto paper comments in regard to this remarkable show of vigor in the face of great years. "It may be that people who live in these days of many comforts unknown to other generations are likely to attain great age, but the more probable explanation is that nonagenarians of today owe to their mental outlook the vigorous old that they enjoy. Happiness undoubtedly promotes longevity, and happiness is best promoted by being not over-anxious about the fleeting vanities and wealth of this world."

The view may be added that one nowadays need not feel that he is getting towards the "old folks' class" until he reaches the 60-year mark. Others, especially those who are 60, will rate it higher still. Many men at 60 are as nimble on their feet as a boy and from their shoulders up as alert as a youth of 21. While it may be difficult for many persons to determine whether they are growing old or not, it seems a fairly safe premise that so long as they feel capable of doing a hard day's work with vigor, they have warrant for regarding themselves in the category of youth.—Regina (Evening) Leader-Post.

Testing "Baby" Airplane

Designed to reduce the cost of private flying a "baby" airplane is being tested at Croydon, England.

A "baby" airplane, a single-engine, single-seater, is being tested at Croydon, England. It is a small, light aircraft, designed to be operated at a speed of over 100 miles an hour, and the craft might, so slowly that it can be landed with safety in a small field. Operating costs in gasoline and oil are estimated to be a cent a mile.

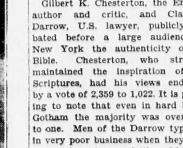
Highway Nearing Completion

The Manitoba link of the trans-Canada highway will be completed to the Ontario boundary by August 31, it was stated by Hon. W. E. Cline, Minister of Public Works for Manitoba. The Ontario section of the highway will be completed before this date. It is planned to make the formal opening of the new highway an historical event.

Perhaps the world may owe you a living, but you will die of starvation if you sit down and wait for it to call and settle.

Smaller of the Two

Will you separate us? We two are just going to fight!—Gutierrez, Madrid.



A mosquito's stinger is in front and a wasp's is in the back.

It's easier for a woman to hold a strong man than her own tongue.

When London Is Finished

Great Pulling Down and Building Up in War-Metropolis

There is good excuse for visitors to the English capital if they repeat, in fuller measure than ever, the well-known maxim to note an editorial discussion in the Toronto Globe that conveys more cheering news to this general subject. The Globe says that men of 40 are no longer passing a person among the very old and it makes reference to a number of citizens of Ontario who live not only away beyond that figure but who are still active.

Rev. Dr. McMillan, of Woodstock, a former Moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, who observed his 100th birthday anniversary, answers personally, and in clear, firm handwriting, letters received on that anniversary. We are also told of a Toronto citizen who, on his 80th birthday, spent the day, not wrapped in warm blankets and seated in an easy chair, but on the bowling greens at St. Petersburg, Florida, contending for new cups to add to an already substantial collection.

The Toronto paper comments in regard to this remarkable show of vigor in the face of great years. "It may be that people who live in these days of many comforts unknown to other generations are likely to attain great age, but the more probable explanation is that nonagenarians of today owe to their mental outlook the vigorous old that they enjoy. Happiness undoubtedly promotes longevity, and happiness is best promoted by being not over-anxious about the fleeting vanities and wealth of this world."

The view may be added that one nowadays need not feel that he is getting towards the "old folks' class" until he reaches the 60-year mark. Others, especially those who are 60, will rate it higher still. Many men at 60 are as nimble on their feet as a boy and from their shoulders up as alert as a youth of 21. While it may be difficult for many persons to determine whether they are growing old or not, it seems a fairly safe premise that so long as they feel capable of doing a hard day's work with vigor, they have warrant for regarding themselves in the category of youth.—Regina (Evening) Leader-Post.

Horses On The Farm

More General Use Of Horses Advocated To Better Economic Conditions

It is significant of the times that the Calgary Anglican Synod should give serious consideration to the proposal that the horse and buggy should replace the automobile as a means of lightening the transportation of the church. Such a suggestion would have been laughed out of court a few years ago, but the economic depression has served the useful purpose of directing general attention to the virtue of economy.

One of the most successful farmers in the province, Richard Balhorn, of Wetaskiwin, believes one means of restoring prosperity to Alberta farmers would be the general restoration of horses as the "power" supply on the farm. In an interview with the Edmonton Journal, he said that if every farmer in the province returned to horses, an immediate market for eight million more bushels of oats would be created. He estimates that 18,000 farmers in Alberta have displaced 108,000 heavy horses, or six horses for each tractor.

"Everyone is in too much hurry these days," he said. "A tractor will do the work quickly, but what is all the speed for? A man takes his auto and speeds to town, does it in an hour, but after he gets there has too much time on his hands. It is the same with the tractor on the farm. The machine is almost a necessity when you are breaking land, but otherwise it is not at all necessary."

A mosquito's stinger is in front and a wasp's is in the back.

It's easier for a woman to hold a strong man than her own tongue.



For Instant Ease From COUGHING take BUCKLEY'S NATURAL CURE

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Mrs. Eubelle Gladu, aged 77, only sister of Louis Riel, famous leader of the uprising in the Canadian northwest, is dead.

His Majesty has honored the Earl of Beesborough, new governor-general of Canada, by conferring upon him the Grand Cross of the Order of St. Michael and St. George.

The Earl of Beesborough, newly appointed governor-general of Canada, will sail for Canada on the Canadian Pacific steamship, "Duchess of Bedford," on March 27.

Lieutenant-General Berthelme, of Belgium, who commanded the Belgian troops on French soil during the great war, died recently in Paris.

Lord Ellesmere, governor-general of New Zealand, requested that his official salary be reduced ten per cent. for the sum of \$100,000,000 has been added to Great Britain's debt due by the House of Commons, which accepted recommendations of the Lord.

Margaret Bondfield, Minister of Labor, for new unemployment loans.

Emile St. Godard, The Ph. Man, won the best time prize in the three-day New England dog derby championship at Laconia, New Hampshire.

His brother, Leo, won the handicap time prize.

Russian winter wheat acreage is estimated by the United States Department of Agriculture, to have increased 19 per cent. over a year ago, when the area was estimated at 25,372,000 acres.

Great Britain's tragic dirigible R-101 is to fly again, in spirit. The Zeppelin works at Friedrichshafen, has bought the metal remains of the ship and will melt them down to be fashioned into parts for the new German dirigible LZ-129.

Praises Irish Linen

His Majesty King George Makes Purchases in Belfast

"I prefer Irish linen and every shirt I have come from Belfast," said His Majesty, when, with Queen Mary, he visited an exhibition of the Linen Industry Research Association in London, England.

Examining table linen that had been washed in various laundries, the king remarked: "Some laundries do use up linen, but I suppose when it comes back with holes it is good for trade."

His Majesty has just placed several acres of the royal estate at Sandringham, Norfolk, under cultivation for flax, though most English land-owners say that flax takes more out of the earth than it yields.

Canadian Printers and Publishers

Out of the 753 printing and publishing plants reported in Canada in the 1928 census of industry, 298 were located in Ontario; 135 in Saskatchewan; 16 in Alberta; 67 in Manitoba; 62 in Quebec; 61 in British Columbia; 21 in Nova Scotia; 21 in New Brunswick, and 4 in Prince Edward Island.

The man with a private revenue usually becomes a public nuisance.

Toussaint, the largest oasis of North Africa, contains 250,000 palm trees.

WHY SUFFER FROM YOUR LIVER?

Why be handicapped with unsightly blotches on the face, eyes with yellow tinge and that tired and languid feeling? This indicates a torpid liver.

Headache, dizziness and biliousness surely follow. You must stimulate your lazy liver, start the bile flowing with Carter's Little Liver Pills. They also act as a mild laxative, purely vegetable, free from calomel and poisonous drugs. They cleanse the bowels, and the contrary a good tonic. All druggists sell and the red package.

W. N. U. 1878

Britain's Naval Program

Dropping Away Behind France and Italy, Which Causes Alarm

Indications that the Labor Government is becoming concerned over the naval construction program of other powers were again forthcoming from Rt. Hon. A. V. Alexander, first lord of the admiralty, in a speech at Newcastle, England.

"We have pleaded for disarmament," the first lord said. "I think you can go too quickly in this matter unless you can get other countries in Europe to go as quickly as you. You will find a steady decline in our naval expenditures, and a steady rise in almost every other country. You begin to ask whether it is a sane policy."

In the House of Commons a few days ago the first lord pointed out that if Italy and France continued to increase their naval construction programs, Great Britain would have to reconsider her own. While the British program, followed by the ordinary replacement requirements, has only 46,000 tons under construction, France has 100,848 tons under way, and Italy 100,777 tons.

The British construction program is well under the replacement or new construction that Great Britain may legitimately carry out under the terms of the London Naval Treaty.

What Her Keep Costs

The ten-year average of the cost of feeding laying hens at the Lenooville Experimental Station of the Dominion Department of Agriculture is \$2.43 a hen; which means that with eggs selling at an average of 35 cents a dozen it takes 6.95 dozen, or 81 eggs, to pay for the keep of the laying hen, eggs laid in excess of that number being profit.

Canadian Yellow Birch

Yellow birch is commercially the most important hardwood in Canada, forming more than one-third of the hardwood lumber produced in the Dominion.

A French air service in South America covers 6,917 miles.

When the King Travels

First Class Fare and Payment For Royal Train Is Collected

Most people believe that the royal train is the property of the King and that he and the other members of the Royal Family travel free. That is not the case. Each of the four railway groups maintains a train for the special use of the King and Queen, and when it is in commission the King pays 15s. 4d. a mile in addition to first-class fare for all the royal party and the members of the suite and the household who accompany them. The royal train is fitted with every imaginable contrivance for comfort. The color scheme of the interior includes much gold and white. Polished teak double doors open on to a square vestibule which leads to the King's smoking room. The furniture of this room is in handsome mahogany upholstered in apple-green Morocco leather. Next to the smoking room is the day compartment, where the furniture is covered in green silk rep and Jacobean tapestry. The dining room is furnished with satinwood furniture. Further on is the bathroom, which was installed during the war, when the Majesties lived in the train for a week at a time, visiting munition factories and other centres of activity. The Queen's saloon has a color scheme of her favorite blue.

Much preparation is necessary before the royal journey starts. Long before the train is lined to pass those places at which there are level-crossings the gates are locked. For half an hour before the train enters any given section all shunting operations stop and all sidings are examined to see that everything is clear of the main line. To forestall difficulties created by hostile curiosity or a sudden fog, provision is made for the progress of the train to be signalled mile by mile by lamp and flag.

The largest kind of bird's egg ever known was laid by a great extinct bird called the Aepyornis, which lived in Madagascar.

FASHION



No. 820—Youthful Model. This style is designed in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 years. Size 16 requires 3½ yards of 36-inch material.

No. 735—Sports Model. This style is designed in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20 years. Size 16 requires 2½ yards of 36-inch material with ½ yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 618—One-Piece Frock. This style is designed in sizes 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 12 requires 4 yards of 36-inch material with ½ yard of 36-inch contrasting and 3 yards of lining.

No. 769—For Wee Moderns. This style is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 1½ yards of 36-inch material with 2½ yards of 2-inch lace banding.

Spring, the season of prettiest

styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new book, "Fashionable Attractions" for women, misses and children. And instructive lessons in sewing.

Price of book 15 cents. Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau, 1150 York Street, and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.

Name

Town

PAINLESS
PAIN STOPPER LINE FLASH!
I had my tooth pulled with this and I was not in pain. I had my tooth pulled with this and I was not in pain. I had my tooth pulled with this and I was not in pain.

Indians Predict Trouble

Say "Horrer Will Follow Removal Of Skeleton At Orillia, Ontario"

"There will be horror in Orillia, you will see." These are the ominous words of Indians on the Rama Reserve, near here, following the removal of the ancient skeleton shortly after its discovery by workmen. The skeleton, the Indians claim, was that of a romantically-buried Indian girl, and its discovery was followed by a further find of a male skeleton with, in few feet of the same soil.

"She was a maiden who lost her lover in war," the Indians say. "She died a maiden and she was buried away from her people, alone on a hill, so that her lover might come to her. Maybe he did come. We do not know. But through the long years she lay there a Peking Tom has been watching. That alone would make the Manitou mad. Now when men break up the bones, disturb her grave. There will be horror in Orillia. You will see."

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

LEMON PIE WITH BREAD CRUMBS

- 1½ cups soft bread crumbs.
- 3 tablespoons butter.
- 1 cup boiling water.
- 1 cup sugar.
- 1½ teaspoons cornstarch.
- 2 egg yolks.
- 3 tablespoons lemon juice.
- Grated rind 1 lemon.

Break bread crumbs in small pieces; add butter, pour boiling water over, and let them stand until soft. Mix sugar and cornstarch, add egg yolks, well beaten, and lemon juice and rind. Combine mixtures; bake in one crust, and cover with meringue.

CHEESE BISCUITS

- 2 cups soft cake flour, sifted.
 - 2½ teaspoons baking powder.
 - ½ teaspoon salt.
 - 1 tablespoon butter or other shortening.
 - ½ cup grated cheese.
 - ½ cup milk and water, equal parts.
- Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift again. Cut in shortening and cheese. Add liquid gradually until soft dough is formed. Roll ½ inch thick on slightly floured board. Cut with floured biscuit cutter. Bake in hot oven (450 degrees Fahrenheit) 15 minutes. Makes 12 biscuits.

Canada's Electric Railways
Electric railways in Canada carried 530,729,851 passengers in 1929.

Developing Personality

Complexity Of Pattern That We Are Weaving Day By Day Through Our Life

What is this subtle thing called "personality"? How much of it does a man bring into the world with him and how much is due to other factors such as education, early environment? An attempt at a scientific determination of what constitutes personality was made at an "advance conference" held at Cleveland, Ohio.

It has been said that an individual's personality reflects not only himself and his experiences, but his nature and experience of his family, his race, and his species. If, in fact, personality consists of the sum total of all the reactions of the individual, it may be divided into two groups—first, the general endowment of the individual, and, second, the reaction pattern developed in utilizing that endowment in the environments in which he finds himself.

The endowment consists in what he brings into the world with him, nervous system, stature, form, strength, aesthetic qualities, instincts and tendencies more or less innate that are common to the species. And reaction patterns to environments depends much upon his endowment.

The investigation of cultural factors in the development of personality has produced a number of books of value such as "The Unadjusted Girl," a study made by W. I. Thomas, and "The Jack-Roller, a Delinquent Boy's Own Story," written by Clifford R. Shaw. The latter volume is a description of nearly 200 pages written by the youth himself and showing the process of change from the social type of the criminal to the social type of the law-abiding citizen.

Personality goes deep. It began to appear in the lower forms, but came to fuller flower in the higher animals, the personality of dogs, horses and cats being too well known to need mention. Man, of course, shows the greatest variety, resulting in the dramatic play of human life as we know it. Personality in the Latin word for "mask," the thing one speaks through. The individual—the real man—lies deeper. The personality results from the attempts of the individual, with whatever endowment he may have, to meet adequately the needs of the environment. Many of the reaction patterns established in childhood persist, but with greater age, many of the old schemes must be discarded and new and strikingly different reactions evolved. Adjustments to social, business and family life become necessary.

It is a complicated pattern of a personality that we are weaving day by day throughout life. What we finally attain is not only for ourselves, but for the general good or evil. Some consideration of the pattern would seem to be sensible course for a reasonable being.—Minneapolis Journal.

Baby's Colds

Checked Without Dosing
Applied externally. Vicks VapoRub without upsetting delicate stomachs.

VICKS VAPORUB
FOR COLDS, BRONCHITIS, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE THROAT AND LUNGS.

Police In Canada Efficient

Law Enforcement In Canada Is Worthy Of Praise

It would appear from a survey of a report recently issued by the Canadian Government Bureau of Statistics for the calendar year 1929, that the police and law enforcement officials in Canada are on to their jobs.

Statistics collected from cities and towns having a population of 4,000 and over show that in 1929 there were 3,369,703 the number of police officers employed was 5,004; one officer for every 671 persons. Summaries issued by the Bureau of the laws during the year numbered 168,832; and 127,627 arrests were made, an average of 25 arrests per 1,000 persons. Differences to the police numbered 329,496. There were 263,522 prosecutions, 213,234 or 81 per cent. of which resulted in convictions of the 11,960 automobiles reported stolen, all but 10 or over 99 per cent. were recovered. The value of other goods stolen was \$2,290,572, and the value of goods recovered was \$1,225,089.

Increase In Oil Production

Alberta Oil Production Is Decidedly On The Up Grade

Oil production in the Province of Alberta is decidedly on the up grade, according to the figures for 1930 recently compiled by the Provincial Government. The total output in 1930 was 1,435,344 barrels, compared with 996,152 in 1929.

The production for the month of December, 1930, was the largest for a single month that has yet been made in Alberta, 175,572 barrels, a gain of \$1,314 over the corresponding month of the previous year. Most of the oil produced in Canada comes from Alberta. The Province of Ontario accounts for 125,000 barrels of the total production.

Guarded by policemen, a tricycle recently carried \$62,500 in cash from a bank to a loan company's headquarters in the busy part of Edmonton, England.

About one-fourth the population of Argentina is of European origin.

ZAM-BUK
Marvelous For Healing
Ulcers & Bad Legs
Ointment 50¢, Medical Lotion 25¢

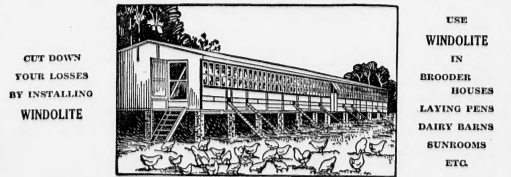
Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE
MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is allowing the full sunlight to enter. In light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, it glows the health-giving Ultra-Violet rays which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding WINDOLITE a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chicks and turkeys raised in leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under WINDOLITE. WINDOLITE comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

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51 Wellington St. W. TORONTO, ONT.

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

Published in the interests of
Empress and District
\$2.50 to the United States
Subscription price \$2.00 per
year to any part of Canada
or Great Britain.
E. S. Searles A. Haskin
Proprietors

Thursday, Mar 12th, 1931

Mrs. Z. Leach has gone out to
the farm to reside.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. N. E.
Spencer, Calgary, on Friday,
March 6, a son.

Steel work on the trestles
out of Estuary, commenced
this week.

"Blind" Luffier, is reported
to have "died" in the job of
freight agent here.

Tom Rowles left on Tuesday
for Calgary, where he is visit-
ing with his sister, Alice for a
few days.

Owing to shell ice on the river
at the crossing near the ferry,
a number of the autos are cry-
ing at Estuary.

Mrs. Wilcox, and baby, of
Calgary, is visiting at the home
of her sister, Mrs. Wm. Leach.

Mrs. S. Trail, who had been
paying an extended visit with
her daughter, Mrs. W. H. Mc-
Rae, left for Rosetown the first
of the week, on a visit to her
daughter, Mrs. Chrispian.

The death occurred last week
of Mrs. Hubley, who resided
with her husband on a farm
seven miles north of Aoadia
Valley. There are seven child-
ren in the family. The funeral
was held at Aoadia Valley.

The Empress high school foot-
ball team played at Leland on
Saturday afternoon. They de-
feated the Leland team by a
score of 3 to 0.

The chairman at a town board
meeting: "Men, let us put our
heads together and make a
concrete road."

A St. Patrick's Tea and Sale
of Home Cooking will be held
Saturday afternoon and even-
ing, March 14, commencing at
8 p.m. in the Municipal Build-
ing by the Ladies of the United
Church. A good variety of
weak and specials will be ob-
tainable at the domestic table.

In spite of cold and stormy
weather, a large number from
Aoadia Valley journeyed down
to town on Wednesday evening,
and held a jolly ebullient party
at the R. L. Artie home in
honour of Mr. and Mrs. Wayne
W. Arthur.

Angus Patterson who has re-
cently returned from a visit to
his son at Akron, Minn., re-
ports conditions there as fair.
The farming community raises
poultry and cattle, buying their
feed. He says there was con-
siderable unemployment in the
large centres.

Dr. A. K. McNeill
(Dr. D. N. MacCharlies)

Physician and
Surgeon
Phone 14

Office . . . Centre Street

DENTIST

Dr. DOWLER

Wednesdays, Thursdays and
Fridays

Office: Royal Bank Building
(Opposite Hotel)

AT 12A O'Clock

Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays

DOMINION CAFE

FIRST CLASS MEALS

Good Rooms

Always a Full Stock Carried
Cassides, Cigars, Cigarettes
ICE CREAM & SUNDAES

Dances and after-theatre luncheon
A Place of City Style.



Health Service

OF THE
Canadian Medical Association

GRANT FLEMING, M.D. — ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

Infant Feeding

A great responsibility rests
upon each mother because her
baby is absolutely dependent
upon her. The health of the
citizens of the next Canadian
generation depends upon the
mothers of today.

The baby is a very helpless
mortal. It is this helplessness
that is, in many ways, so ap-
pealing, but, at the same time,
it makes great demands upon
the mother.

Breast milk is the perfect
food for the baby. The breast
fed baby is the best-fed baby.
In the breast milk, he receives
all the different kinds of food
he needs, in the correct propor-
tions and in a form which is
easy for him to digest.

There is no artificial feeding
Rev. and Mrs. G. A. Shields,
and child, attended Feasby
at Medicine Hat last week.

We are expecting to receive
a number of Masquerade Cos-
tumes shipped on approval,
which should be here Friday
night. Order at once to avoid
disappointment.

Cream Market Report

For the week ending Febru-
ary 28th, 1931, the following
prices were paid by creameries
per pound of butterfat, in the
several grades of cream, and at
the points shown:
Jasper Dairy, Edmonton,
Special grade, 30c; No. 1,
Calgary Creameries, special
grade, 28c; No. 1, 26c; No. 2,
23c.

Minimum: Special grade, 27c;
No. 1, 25c; No. 2, 22c.

Next Tuesday is St. Patrick's
Day, March 17th, and the date
of the Masquerade Dance at
the Empress theatre, under the
auspices of the Lion Tamers'
Club.

that is just as good as the
natural feeding. The baby who
is deprived of his natural food
loses something that cannot
be replaced, and he has not as
good a chance to grow up
strong and well as has his nat-
urally-fed brother.

There are more sicknesses and a
higher percentage of deaths
among artificially-fed infants.
The reason for this is that the
naturally-fed infants have the

benefit of breast milk which is
free from dirt and disease
germs and is easy to digest.

It is cheaper and much more
easy to breast-feed than it is to
use artificial feedings. It takes
time to prepare feedings, the
materials must be paid for, and
even then, the feeding is, at the
best, nothing more than a good
substitute for the natural food.

In the vast majority of cases,
a mother weans her baby with-
out knowing that she is doing
the wrong thing. She may be
told that she cannot nurse her
baby, and that the baby is
not doing well, and that con-
sequently there must either be
something wrong with her
milk, or that it is of poor qual-
ity. She may have listened to
some well-meaning but ignorant
neighbor who has told her that
artificial feeding is better.

ALABASTINE ALABASTINE

New Process Alabastine, the last word in wall
covering. Will not show laps if used accord-
ing to directions. Made in 21 Colors and White.
All Colors carried in stock.

A 75 CENT Package will cover a 10x12 room.

KYANIZE VARNISH STAIN

ALL PRICES have been REDUCED
Carried in all of the Standard Colors.

1.75 Quart, .95 Pint, .55 Half-Pint.

R. A. POOL

Spring Work Duds

Work Gloves. Why suffer the incon-
venience of chapped hands, our selection will meet
requirements at lowest possible prices.

Work Shirts. Our stock is selective
in the various grades and qualities of men's and boys'
work shirts. Give these goods your inspection.

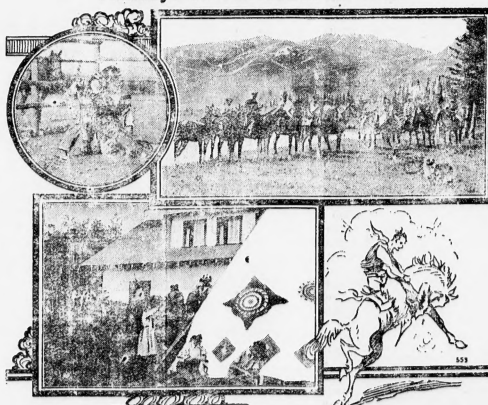
Work Boots. Here again we offer
you fine quality and makes at remarkably low prices.

Men's Comb. Underwear, good range
and best brands afford excellent selection.
Sweaters, Windbreakers, Sox, etc.

"SANDY'S"

O.P.R. WATCH INSPECTOR

Holidays on Horseback in West



Year by year the idea of Dude Ranching as a
holiday recreation that really means re-crea-
tion, is taking greater hold on young and old alike
all over the continent. Horseback riding, trail
riding, taking part in rodeos—if you are a good
enough cowboy—but anyhow on horseback from
morning to night, that is the way to harden the
muscles and bodies of people who have come out
in the exciting life of cities. This totally dif-
ferent kind of a holiday is offered in any of half
a dozen Dude Ranches in the Alberta, Manitoba
and the Rockies. & There is the historic Kananaskis
Ranch, owned by Mr. "Bill" Brewster, the
T. & B. Ranch, operated by Guy Woodcock, the Lake
Windermere Girls Camp and the E. Y. Ranch, re-
cently opened by Mrs. E. Y. Yates of Montreal, to
name a few. The holiday makes either him or
her a cowboy and a well-advised cowboy outfit from
high-leather boots and chaps to top-gallop hat and
trousers and everything-rooping and kicking, sliv-
er, packing mules and ponies and learning all the
mysteries of the ancient art of knot-tying, riding
the mountain trails and sleeping out of doors—
just a real western open-air holiday.
Layout shows typical scenes from the Kananaskis
Ranch.—Society buds horse-tying a calf; a party
of riders, all set for a day's outing and a glimpse of
the exciting business of erecting a tepee.

The truth is that there are
very few women who cannot
nurse their babies. No baby
should be weaned excepting on
the advice of the family phy-
sician. Even a small quantity
of breast milk is better for the
baby than none at all. There
are many ways in which the
quantity of milk can be in-
creased, and these should be
tried before the baby is weaned.

The nursing mother should
eat plain, wholesome food. She
should take her milk daily, and
fresh fruit and vegetables should
form a regular part of her
diet.

The foundation of health is
laid by a good start in life, and
the baby who is breast-fed regu-
larly by a healthy mother is
given such a good start.

Canada's average yield in po-
tatoes last year was 142 bushels
per acre, the total yield being
nearly 87,000,000 bushels.

Fruit and vegetable raising
factories in Canada now total
about 300, with an annual pro-
duction valued at about 40,000,
000.

Canadian farms in 1930 show-
ed an increase of more than
one million in the poultry popu-
lation over 1929; this increase
being almost entirely in hens
and chickens.

COALS

Jewell Drumeller Lump	per ton	6 40
Purity Hard, large stove	per ton	5 40
Standard Lethbridge Lump	per ton	5 00
Petroleum Coke	per ton	12 60
Dry Poplar Wood, cut in	12 ft. lengths, per ton	10 00
12 in. Dry Spruce Edgings	per ton	10 00

IMPERIAL BUILDING
SUPPLIES, LIMITED
Empress Alta

See Us For I.H.C. Repairs and Machinery

We have a large stock of Drill, Plow, Disc, Binder and
Header, I.H.C. Repairs, on which we will give a 25 p.c.
Discount For Cash to clear. Also we have on hand:

- 21 I.H.C. Harrow Carts
- 1 Boss Harrow 24ft. and 1 36ft. Boss Wood Harrow.
- 1 Bull Dog Fanning Mill.
- 1 Low wood wheel Wagon.
- 1 3 1-2 ft. Heavy Wagon and I.H.C. Grain Tank.
- 1 3-furrow Disc Plow
- 1 6-furrow Tractor Plow

THE EMPRESS LUMBER YARDS

EMPIRE ALBERTA PHONE 18

Brodie's Store News

Suggestions for the Lenten Season

Salted Herring Milkers,	per keg	1.15
Herrings in Tomato Sauce,	1 lb. tins, 2 tins	.35
Pilchards, fancy pack,	1 lb. tins	.15
Red Spring Salmon, 1 lb. tins,	2 tins for	.65
Pink Salmon, 1 lb. tins, 2 tins		.25

W. R. BRODIE

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